

CLAIMS

1. An electrolytic nitrogen gas generator comprising:
- 2 a. a cathode and an anode connected as part of an  
electrical circuit that may be switched on or off;
- 4 b. an electrolyte in contact with the anode comprising an  
active nitrogen compound selected from the group  
6 consisting of organic hydrazides, organic hydrazino  
carboxylates and amino guanidine salts;
- 8 c. wherein nitrogen gas is generated at the anode from  
the active nitrogen compound when the electrical  
10 circuit is switched on.
2. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 further comprising a cathode depolariser to suppress  
hydrogen generation.
3. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the electrical circuit comprises a battery.
4. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the electrical circuit comprises a resistor.
5. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 4,  
2 wherein the resistor is a variable resistor.
6. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the active nitrogen compound comprises methyl  
hydrazino-carboxylate.
7. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the electrolyte comprises urea.
8. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the electrolyte is an ionic compound selected from  
the group consisting of salts, acids and bases.

9. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 8,  
2 wherein the ionic compound is selected from the group  
4 consisting of ammonium sulphate, sodium chloride, sulphuric  
acid.

10. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the electrolyte is held in an absorbent material.

11. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 10,  
2 wherein the absorbent material comprises an absorbent solid  
4 selected from the group consisting of sponges, felts and  
gels.

12. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 10,  
2 wherein the absorbent material is selected from the group  
consisting of cellulose sponges and carbopol gels.

13. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the active nitrogen compound comprises oxalic  
dihydriazide.

14. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the active nitrogen compound comprises  
aminoguanidine bicarbonate.

15. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the electrolyte comprises aqueous sulphuric acid.

16. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the electrolyte comprises an antifreeze.

17. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
2 wherein the electrolyte comprises nitroethanol.

18. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
wherein the electrolyte comprises nitromethane.
19. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
wherein the electrolyte comprises nitroguanidine.
20. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
wherein the electrolyte comprises a cupric salt.
21. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
wherein the electrolyte comprises copper sulphate.
22. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
wherein the anode comprises graphite.
23. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
wherein the anode comprises graphite fibre impregnated with  
a polymer.
24. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
further comprising an ion permeable membrane separating the  
cathode and a catholyte from the anode and the anolyte,  
wherein the ion permeable membrane electrically couples the  
catholyte to the anolyte.
25. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 24  
wherein the ion permeable membrane is selected from the  
group consisting of cation selective membranes and anion  
selective membranes.
26. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 1,  
further comprising a bipolar electrode separating the  
cathode and a catholyte from the anode and the anolyte,  
wherein the catholyte electrically couples the cathode to  
the bipolar electrode and the anolyte electrically couples  
the bipolar electrode to the anode.

27. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 26  
2 further comprising an oxidant in contact with the cathode.

28. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 27  
2 wherein the oxidant is selected from the group consisting  
of manganese dioxide and a bromate salt.

29. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 27  
2 wherein the oxidant is sodium bromate.

30. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 26  
2 further comprising a reductant in contact with the bipolar  
electrode.

31. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 30  
2 wherein the reductant is selected from the group consisting  
of zinc powder and aluminium powder.

32. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 26  
2 wherein the electrolyte further comprises a depolariser for  
depolarising the cathode of the bipolar electrode.

33. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 32  
2 wherein the depolariser comprises a dissolved salt of a  
metal and the metal is deposited on the bipolar electrode  
4 to depolarise the bipolar electrode when the circuit is  
switched on.

34. The electrolytic nitrogen gas generator of claim 32  
2 wherein the depolariser comprises a reducible organic  
compound selected from the group consisting of  
4 nitroethanol, nitromethane, and nitroguanidine.

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2 wherein the transducer is mechanically coupled to a fluid  
dispenser so that a fluid is dispensed from the fluid  
4 dispenser when nitrogen gas is generated at the anode.

37. A housing for an electrolytic cell comprising an anode, a cathode and an electrolyte biased together in electrical contact, the electrolyte being contained by a flexible membrane adapted to accommodate compression of the electrolyte, the housing having an opening to permit passage of gas evolved from the electrolyte during electrolysis.